

## National Strategy Towards Independent, Prosperous, and Dignified Ageing Population

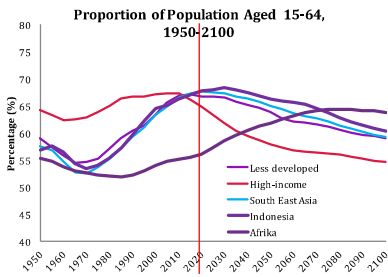
From Asia Experiences to African Perspective



Director for Population Planning and Social Protection  
Yokohama, August 2019



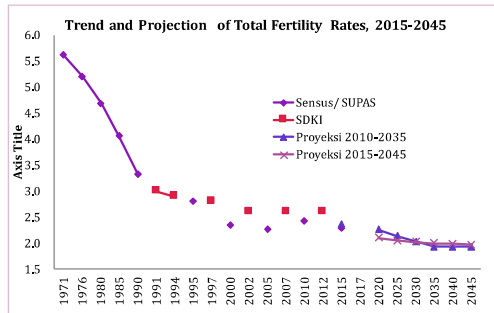
Middle Income Countries are experiencing ageing



- Productive age population has been declining in the advanced countries (Japan, European countries, and USA).
- While, in the **middle income** countries productive age group will reach peak around 2030s.
- African countries will face ageing population in the mid 2050s.

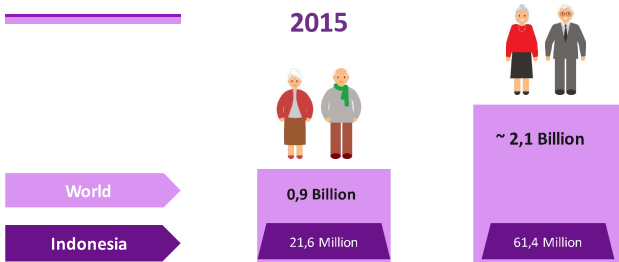
Sumber: UN Population Projection 2017 Revision

## Ageing is the Results of Declining Number of Children



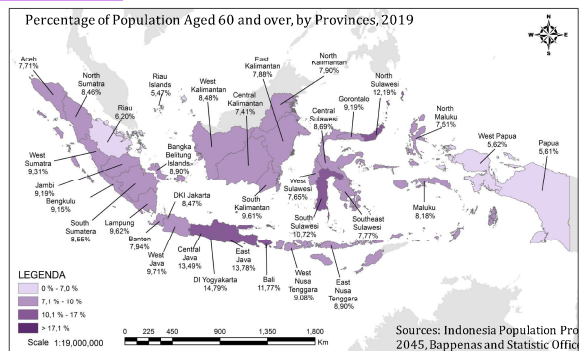
- Indonesia has experiences declining Total Fertility Rates from 1970s.
- In average number of children will reach around 2,1
- Some of our provinces have reached below 2 TFR
- The improvement of health condition and total number of children will speed up the population structural changes.

Elderly (60+) population will be tripled in Indonesia



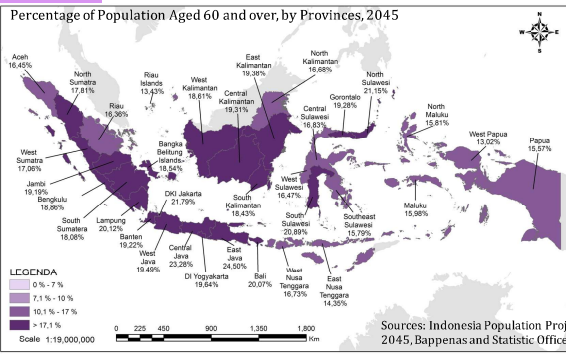
Sources: Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045, Bappenas and Statistic Office

In 2019, only a few provinces have experienced ageing

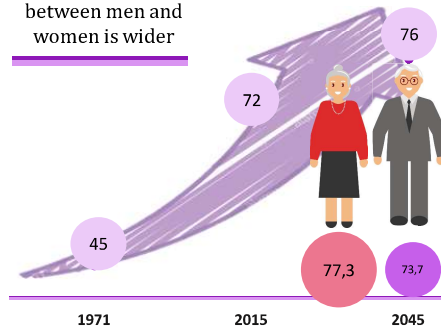


Sources: Indonesia Population Projection 2015-2045, Bappenas and Statistic Office

## 100 Years of Independence will be colored by ageing population



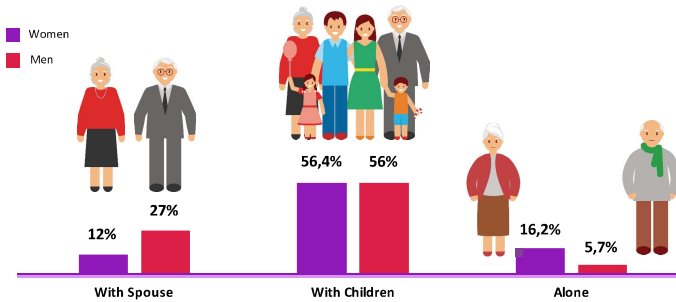
## Indonesian will live longer, the gap between men and women is wider



The facts that women lives longer with more financially and socially vulnerable, gives a lot of policy consequences.

Women elderly tend to have prolong illness.

## Women elderly lives longer and alone



## Being older is vulnerable to be poor



- Financially, Indonesian elderly are not ready to retire.
- Poverty rates among the elderly is high and persistence over time.
- More over, women elderly are more vulnerable.

## Pension coverage is less than 15% and family starts to support at 70+

Rich elderly finance **50 percent** of their consumption from investment, mostly properties.



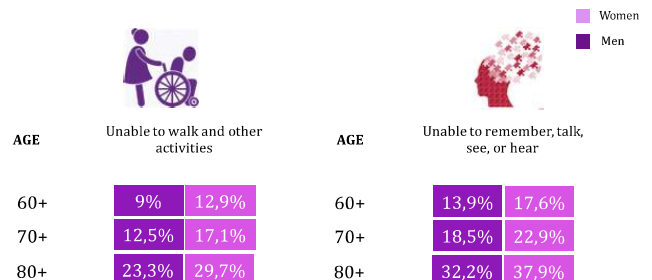
Poor elderly, in both rural and urban, depend heavily on public transfers.



Elderly still WORK. Almost 50 percent of their consumption is financed by labor income



## Woman elderly is more vulnerable



### Accessibility to health facilities

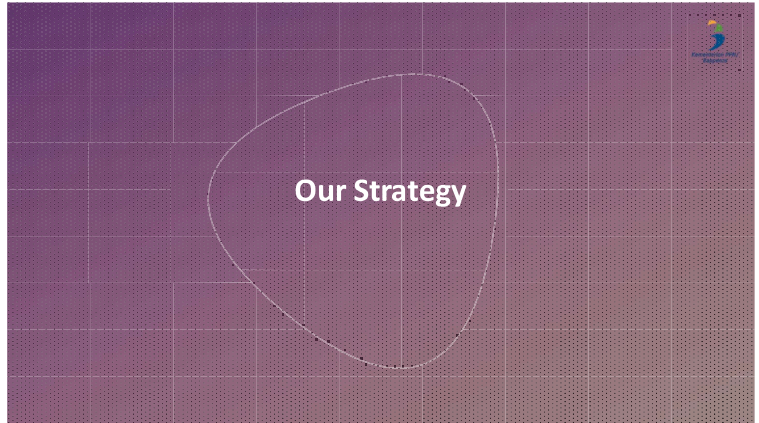
Any health complains?



Out-patient



Own National Health Insurance (JKN)



### Making the Elderly

#### More Productive

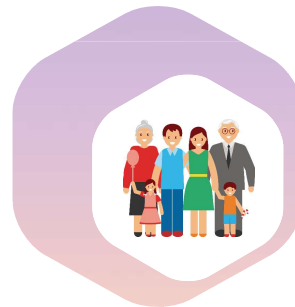
Active Ageing should be:

- Role model for the young generation
- Mentoring the young with their expertise
- Meaningful contribution to the community



### Presidential Decree on Ageing Population

Realizing prosperous, independent, and dignified elderly by building strong, competitive, and adaptive human capital in more integrated efforts.



### Vision and Mission



#### VISION

To realize independent, prosperous, and dignified ageing population

#### MISSION

- To strengthen capacity of the elderly
- To improve welfare of the elderly
- To foster safe neighborhood for the elderly



### National Strategy for Building Independent, Prosperous, and Dignified Elderly



Build people awareness

Institutional Strengthening

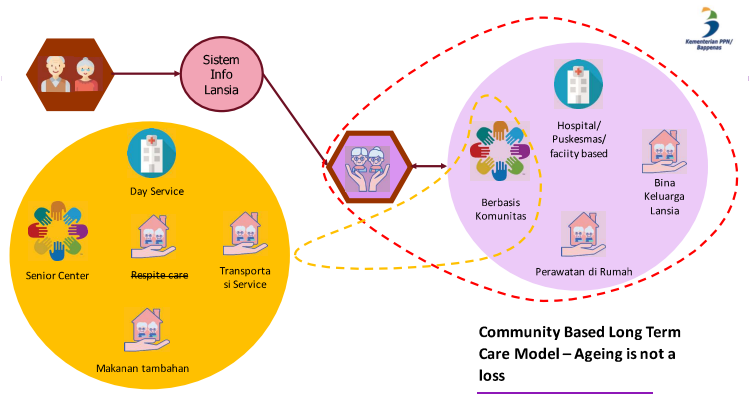
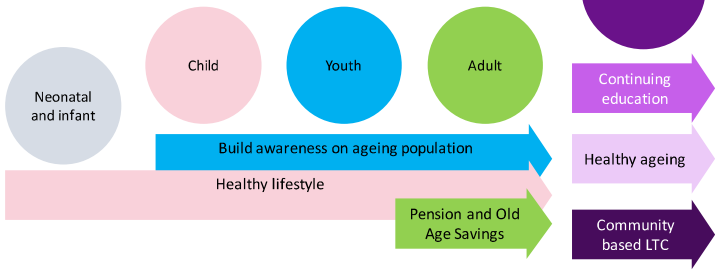
Increase social protection coverage

Healthier Ageing Population

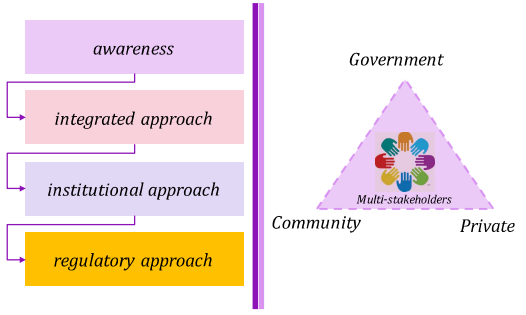
Respect and Fulfill the rights of the elderly



**Ageing Population Policy by Lifecycle Approach**



**From our experiences for African perspective**



**Terima Kasih**